



31/07/2025

 Digital bus shelter, Piazza della Bocca della Verita, Rome

2025 HALF-YEAR RESULTS

JCDecaux

AGENDA

01 BUSINESS OVERVIEW



03 OUTLOOK & STRATEGY



02 FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS



BUSINESS OVERVIEW

Jean-François Decaux

Chairman of the Executive Board and Co-CEO



Digital bus shelter on Madison Avenue, New York

HALF-YEAR 2025 HIGHLIGHTS

Robust revenue growth

+3.4% at €1,868.3m

Reported revenue growth

+3.3%

Organic revenue growth

+12.2%

Organic digital revenue growth

Digital now at **39.6%** of total revenue

+25.2%

Programmatic revenue growth

10.1% of digital revenue

Strong operating leverage

+17.6% at €307.4m

Operating margin

75.8% flow-through

Revenue increase conversion
to operating margin

+11.6% at €125.6m

EBIT before impairment charge

+10.7% at €153.7m

Operating cash flows

ROBUST REVENUE GROWTH

Organic growth yoy

H1
+3.3%

Solid start of the year incl. +5.5% growth in Q1

OOH and JCDecaux gaining market share in most markets

Q2
+1.6%

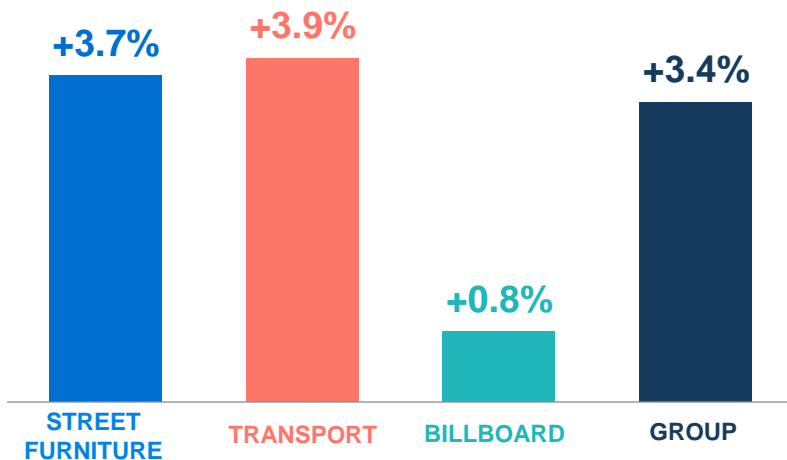
In line with guidance, a record Q2

c.+3% excluding the impact of the 2024 UEFA Euro and Paris Olympic Games

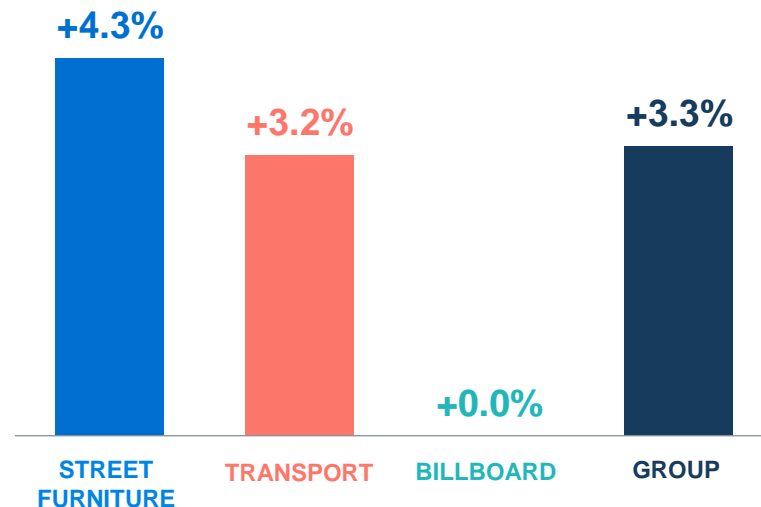
ROBUST REVENUE GROWTH

H1 2025 revenue

Reported growth (%)

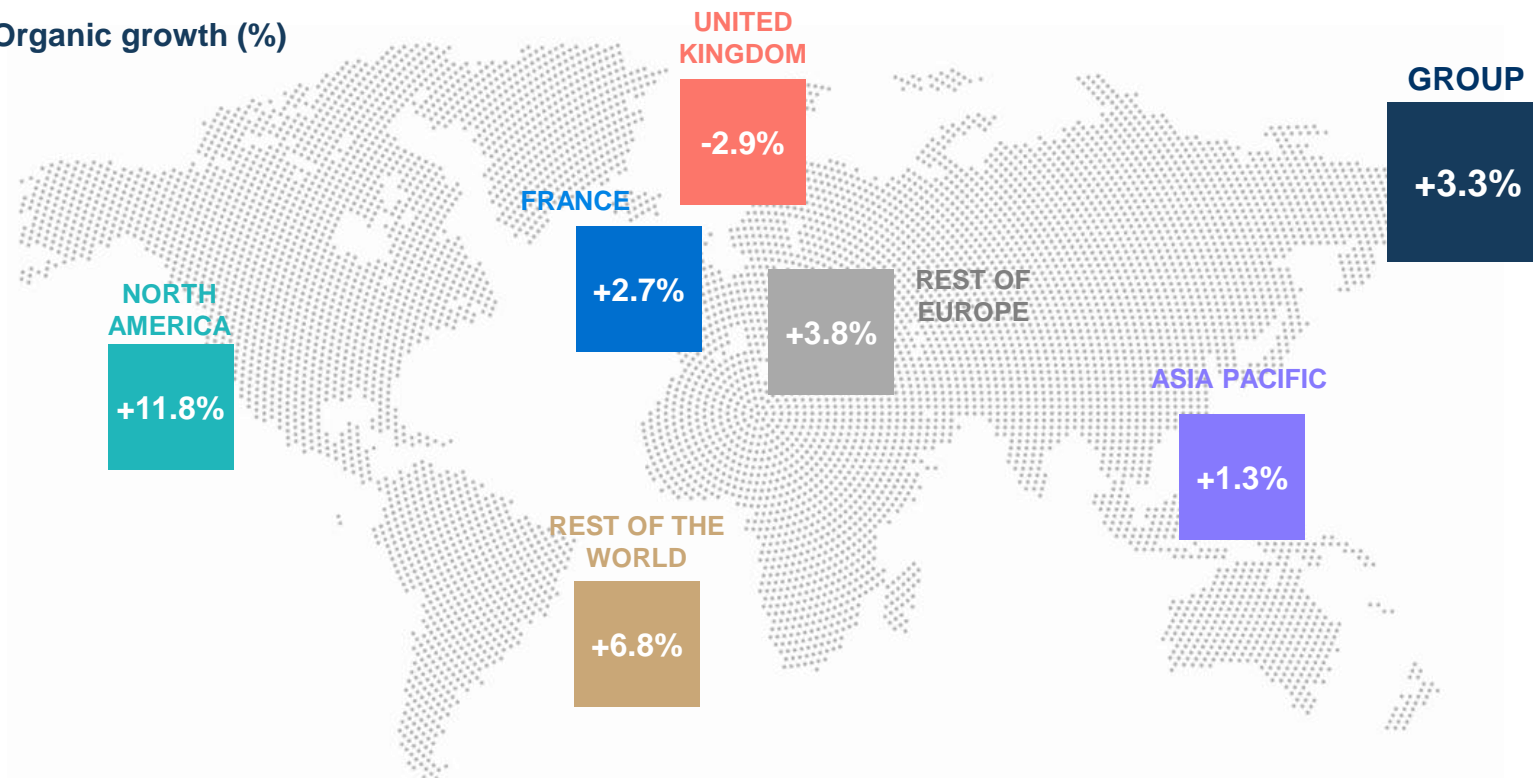


Organic growth (%)



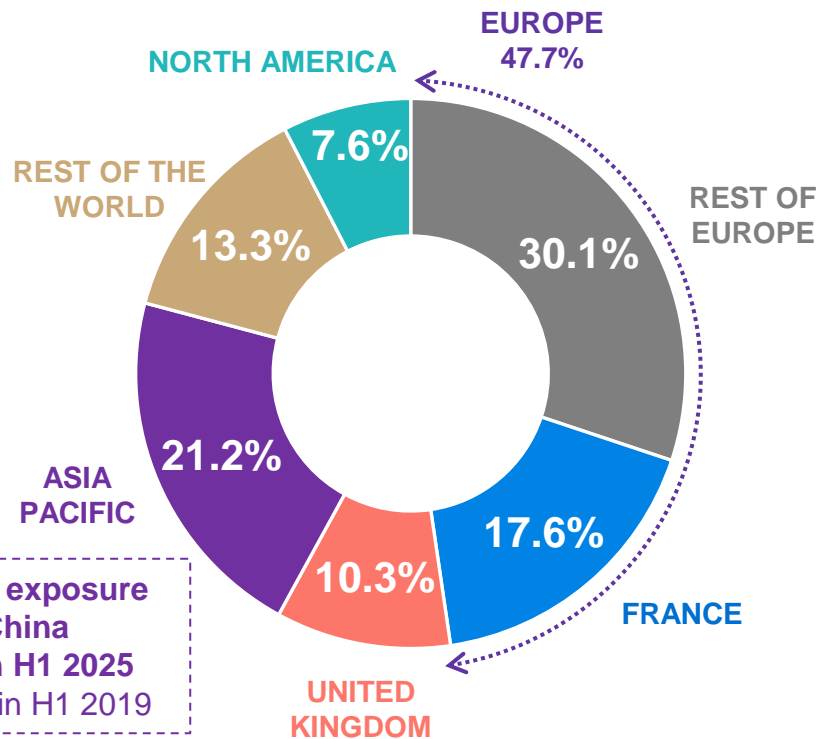
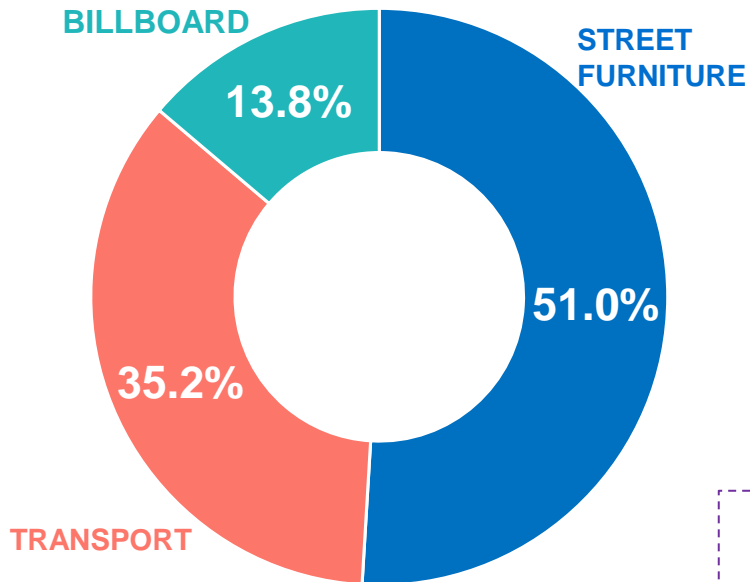
GEOGRAPHICAL REVENUE GROWTH

H1 2025 Organic growth (%)



UNIQUE GLOBAL PREMIUM OOH MEDIA FOOTPRINT

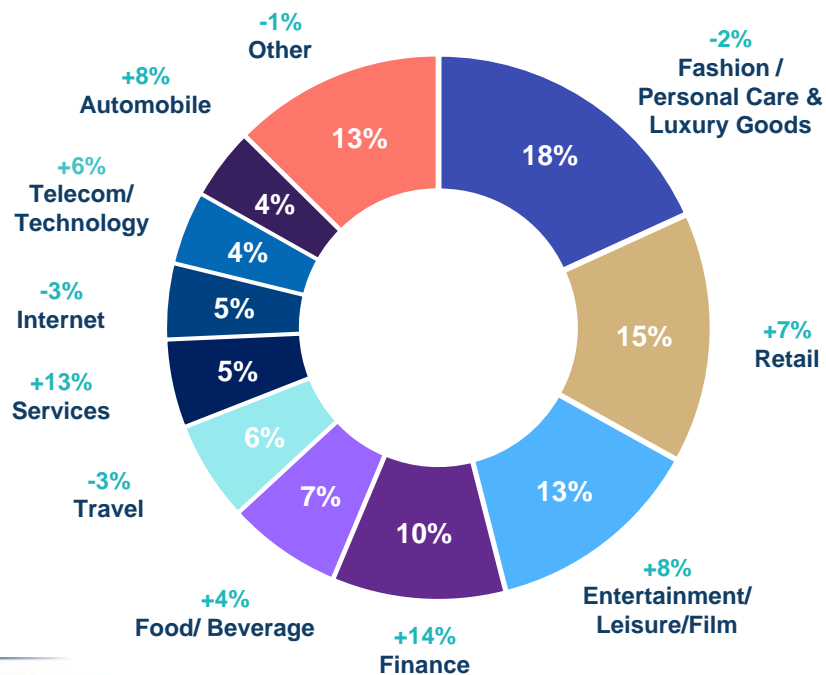
H1 2025 revenue breakdown



DYNAMIC AND HIGHLY DIVERSIFIED CLIENT PORTFOLIO

THE TOP 10 CLIENTS ACCOUNT FOR LESS THAN 13% OF GROUP REVENUE

H1 2025 Revenue by customer category, change vs H1 2024

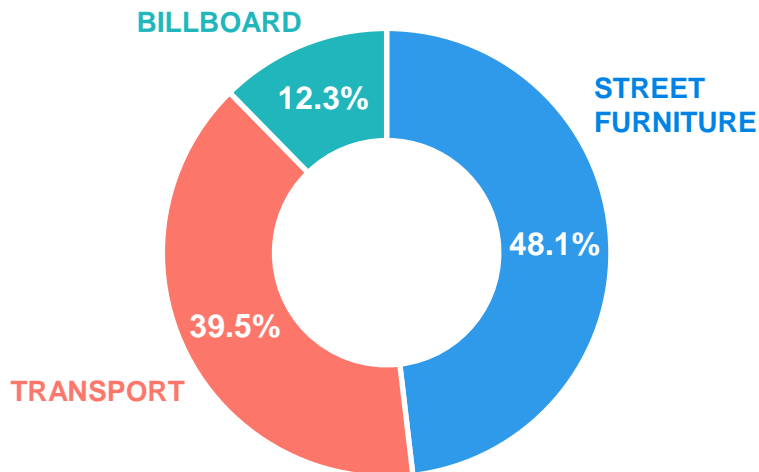


 Digital, Rome Metro

STRONG DIGITAL REVENUE CONTRIBUTION

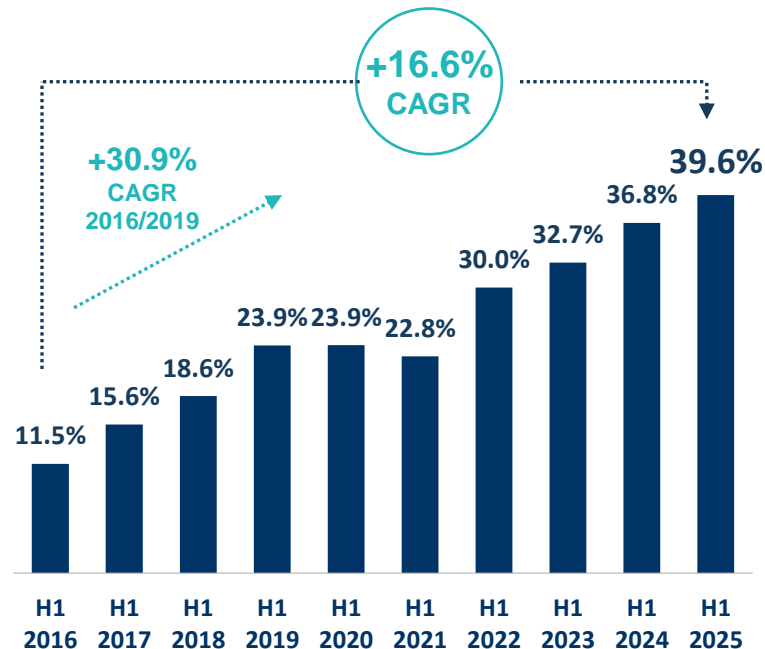
+12.2% organic digital revenue growth in H1 2025

Breakdown of digital revenue by segment (H1 2025)



39.6% of total revenue in H1 2025

Group digital revenue as a % of total Group revenue



GROWING DIGITAL ACROSS ALL BUSINESS SEGMENTS

Street Furniture



London

Transport

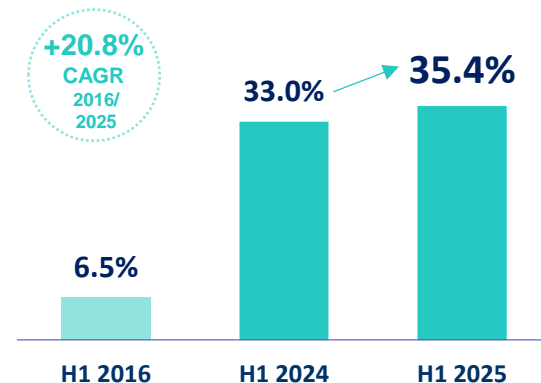
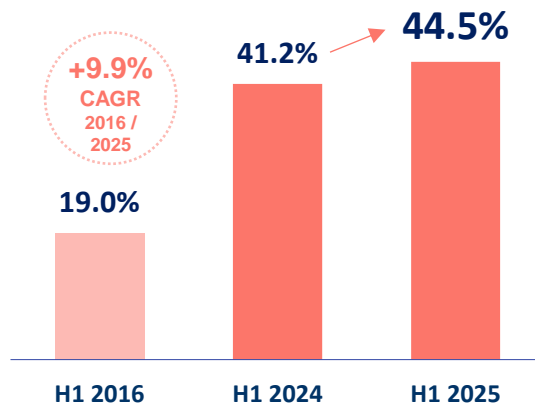
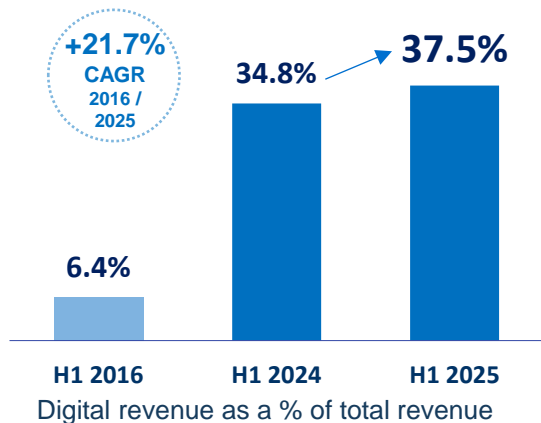


Bangalore Airport

Billboard



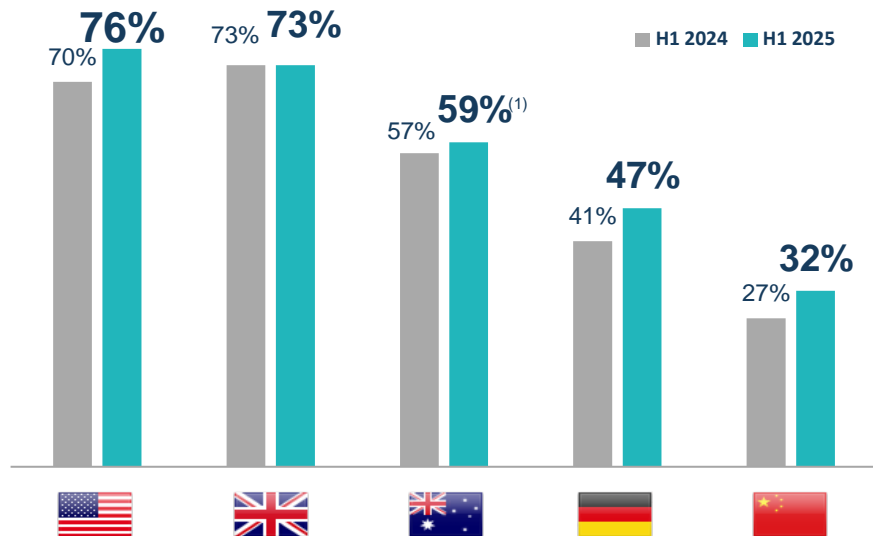
Melbourne



INCREASING DIGITAL PENETRATION

59% of digital revenue generated by 5 countries

Digital penetration (% of country revenue)
Top 5 countries for digital revenue

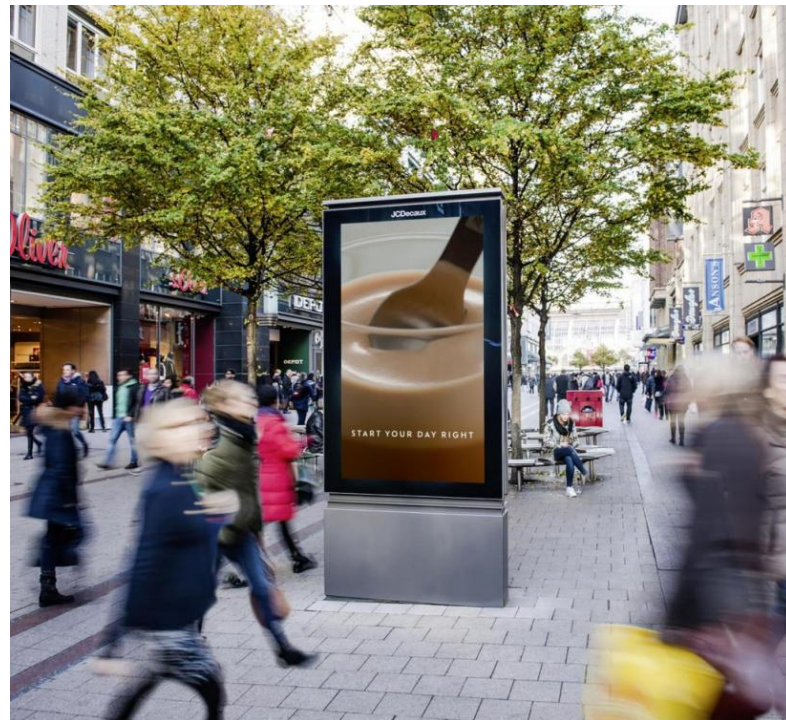


 Digital, São Paulo Metro

STRONG PROGRAMMATIC REVENUE GROWTH

74.7m€ H1 2025 programmatic rev.
+25.2% vs H1 2024
10.1% of total digital revenue

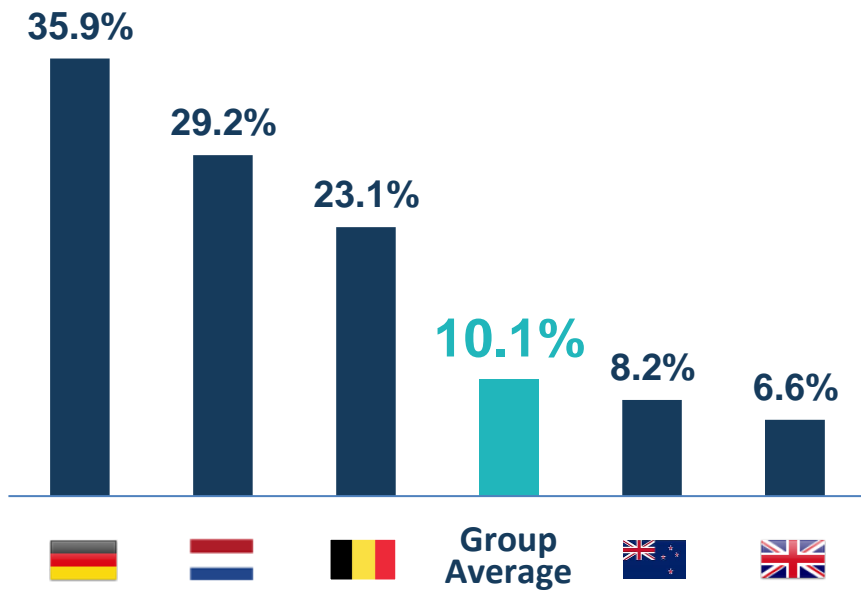
Enhanced capabilities
52 DSPs & 100,000 screens
incl. **25,500 screens** from JCDecaux
in **34** countries across **5** continents




 Programmatic campaign using morning habits, Hamburg

PROGRAMMATIC IS EXPECTED TO CONTINUE TO GROW STRONGLY

SHARE OF PROGRAMMATIC IN DIGITAL REVENUE
IN H1 2025, TOP 5 COUNTRIES



 Programmatic campaign using temperature levels, Cannes

CONTRACT WINS & RENEWALS

Street Furniture



Europe

	France	Rennes CIPs, Tours, Cergy-Pontoise urban area
	Denmark	Odense
	Italy	Firenze / Pisa / Prato (bus shelters)
	Portugal	Viseu

Asia



	Japan	Fukuoka
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-------	---------

Rest of the World

	Guatemala	Guatemala City (street signposts)
	El Salvador	San Salvador

Transport

Europe

	UK	Northern Rail
	Belgium	Brussels Airport

Asia

	India	Delhi (Airport Express Line)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-------	------------------------------

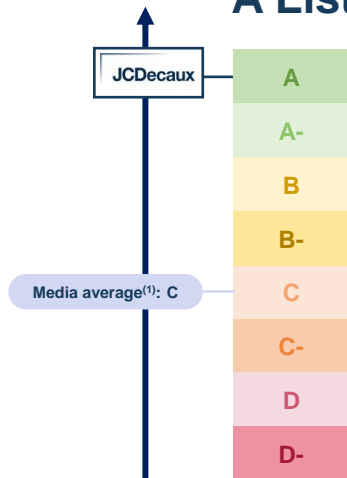
Billboard

	Portugal	Matosinhos
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----------	------------

BEST-IN-CLASS ESG PERFORMANCE



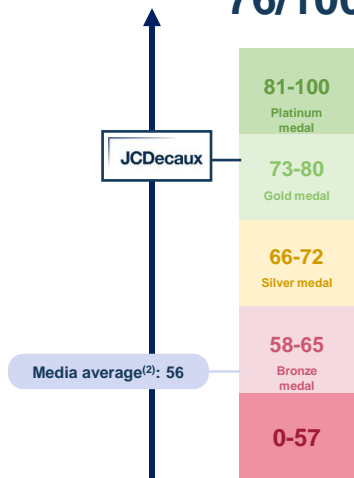
A List



⁽¹⁾ Web & Marketing Services



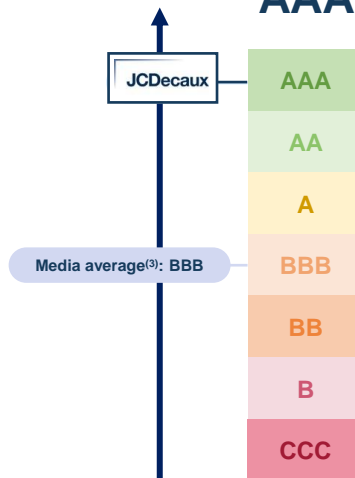
76/100



⁽²⁾ Advertising and Market Research



AAA

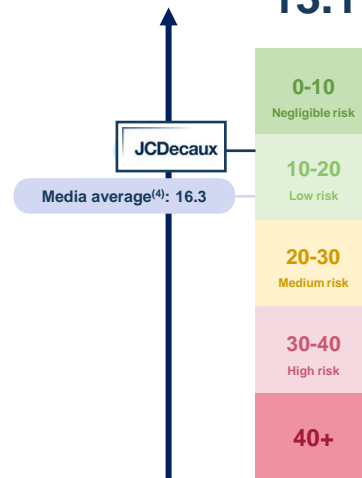


⁽³⁾ Media & Entertainment



a Morningstar company

13.1



⁽⁴⁾ Media and Advertising

CDP	ECOVADIS	MSCI	SUSTAINALYTICS
-----	----------	------	----------------

JCDecaux has been disclosing its performance to the CDP (Climate) since 2011. Included in the A-List for the second year in a row. Nearly 25,000 companies assessed.

The Group reported to EcoVadis for the fifth consecutive year. In 2024 the Group was ranked Gold with an overall score of 76/100, placing it in the top 5% out of the 150,000+, of assessed companies.

JCDecaux has been listed by MSCI since 2013, and obtained an AAA rating in 2024, ranked among the best companies in the media sector.

The Group ranks 54th out of 260 companies in the Media sector that are assessed and obtained a low risk rating in 2024.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

David Bourg

Group Chief Financial, IT & Operations Officer



 Digital, Shenzhen Bao'an International Airport

SUMMARY OF FINANCIAL RESULTS

In million Euros, except %.

	H1 2025	H1 2024	Change % M€	
Revenue	1,868.3	1,807.6	+3.4%	+60.7
Operating Margin	307.4	261.4	+17.6%	+46.0
EBIT before impairment charge	125.6	112.6	+11.6%	+13.1
Net income Groupe share before impairment charge, IFRS	76.4	89.9	-15.0%	-13.5
Net income Groupe share, IFRS	75.9	94.4	-19.6%	-18.5
Operating cash flows	153.7	138.9	+10.7%	+14.9
Free cash flow	(64.9)	(20.1)	-	-44.8
Net debt as of end of period, IFRS	912.9	956.8	-4.6%	-43.9

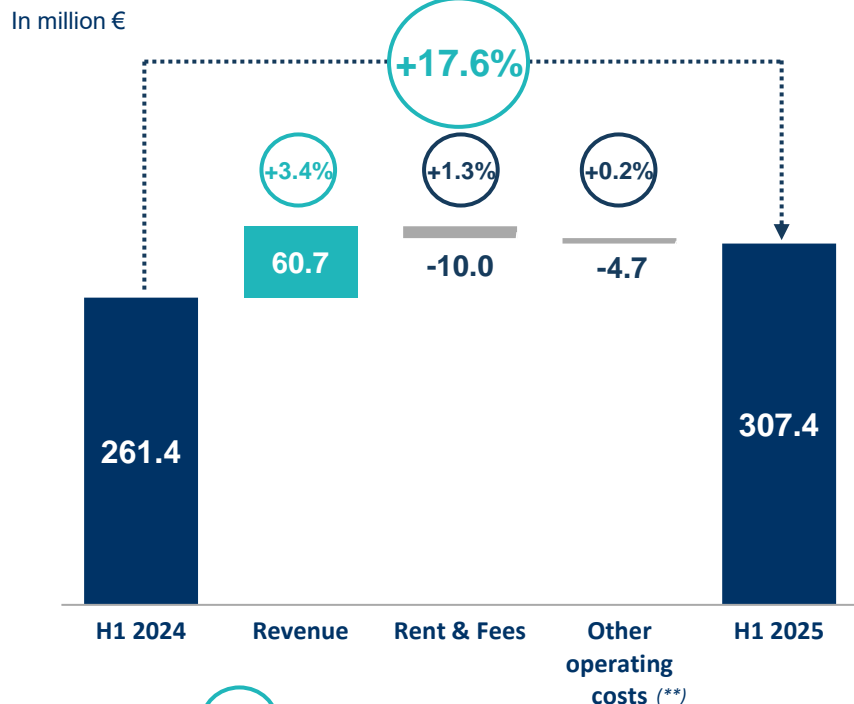
Note: All alternative performance measures (revenue, operating margin, EBIT, operating cash flows, free cash flow and net debt) are defined in Appendices.

The values shown in the tables are generally expressed in million of euros. The sum of the rounded or variations calculation may differ, albeit to an insignificant extent from the reported value.

Please refer to the appendices.

STRONG OPERATING LEVERAGE

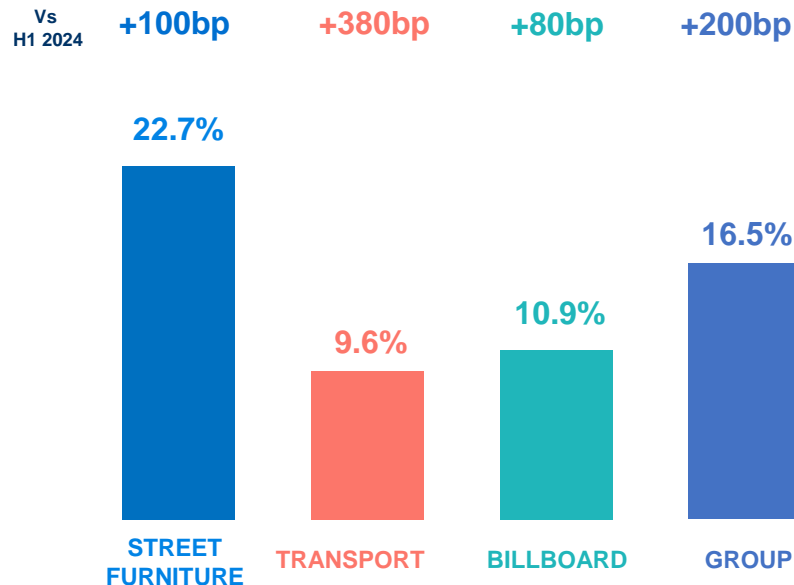
c.76% revenue increase conversion to OM (*)



YOY Variation
In percentage

(**) Incl. cost of goods sold

Increase in OM (*) to sale ratio across all segments (%)



(*) Operating Margin

STRONG EBIT GROWTH

In million Euros

	H1 2025	H1 2024	Change	
			M€	%
Operating Margin	307.4	261.4	+46.0	+17.6%
Margin (% Revenue)	16.5%	14.5%		+200bp
Net amortisation tangible & intangible (*)	(196.3)	(197.9)	+1.6	
Maintenance spare parts	(22.5)	(22.2)	-0.3	
EBIT excluding non-recurring items	88.7	41.3	+47.4	+114.7%
Other items (**)	36.9	71.2	-34.3 ①	
EBIT before Impairment	125.6	112.6	+13.1	+11.6%
Margin (% Revenue)	6.7%	6.2%		+50bp
Net impairment charge	0.7	6.4	-5.7 ②	
EBIT	126.3	118.9	+7.4	+6.2%
Margin (% Revenue)	6.8%	6.6%		+20bp

1. Variation, primarily due to one-off capital gain on the partial sale of APG | SGA shares (13.56%) in May 2024 (-€45.2 million) and, in 2025, higher sales of assets (+€2.9 million) and reversals of dismantling provisions (+€1.9 million) combined with lower acquisitions & restructuring costs (+€4.7 million)
2. Variation, mainly due to reversals of provision for onerous contract for +€3.3 million on Tianjin Metro in 2024 (contract renegotiation) and +€1.3 million on Sydney airport in 2024 (contract renewed with better terms from July 2024)

GROWING NET INCOME EXCLUDING ONE-OFF ITEMS

In million Euros

	H1 2025	H1 2024	Change	
			M€	%
EBIT	126.3	118.9	+7.4	+6.2%
Restatement IFRS 11, EBIT from companies under joint control	(23.8)	(15.3)	-8.6 ①	
Restatement IFRS 16, Core business lease contracts of controlled entities	45.3	48.9	-3.5	
EBIT, IFRS	147.8	152.6	-4.7	-3.1%
Financial income / charge *	(64.4)	(63.8)	-0.5	
o Financial interests relating to IFRS 16 liabilities of controlled entities	(35.3)	(38.1)	+2.7	
o Other net financial charges	(29.1)	(25.8)	-3.3 ②	
Tax	(13.7)	5.0	-18.7 ③	
Equity affiliates	19.0	13.8	+5.1	
Minority interests *	(12.9)	(13.1)	+0.2	
Net income Group share, IFRS	75.9	94.4	-18.5	-19.6%
Net impact of impairment charge	0.5	(4.6)	+5.1 ④	
Net income Group share before impairment charge, IFRS	76.4	89.9	-13.5	-15.0%
Net income Group share excluding non-recurring items **	50.0	26.9	+23.1	+86.1%

1. Decrease in the restatement, e.g., increase in the contribution of joint controlled entities, mainly due to the consolidation @45% under proportional method of Beijing metro and full consolidation of the Shanghai metro contract (at 60% in 2024) not operated anymore in a Joint Venture (negative contribution in 2024) combined with a performance improvement from joint-controlled entities
2. Increase in tax due to the performance improvement and lower recognition of deferred tax asset on tax losses carried forward
3. Increase due to performance improvement from joint-controlled entities slightly offset by a lower contribution from APG I SGA following the partial sale of its shares (13.56%) in May 2024
4. Decrease due to reversals of provisions for onerous contracts recognized in H1 2024 for Sydney Airport in Australia and Tianjin in China, not repeated in 2025 due to contracts renewed and adjusted with better terms and conditions

GROWING OPERATING CASH FLOWS

In million Euros

	H1 2025	H1 2024	Change	
			%	M€
Operating margin	307.4	261.4	+17.6%	+46.0
Maintenance spare parts	(19.1)	(18.7)		-0.4
Non-core business leases, IFRS 16	(33.6)	(31.2)		-2.4
Income tax paid	(47.3)	(35.7)		-11.7 ①
Interests paid and received	(47.4)	(36.5)		-10.9 ②
Other items	(6.3)	(0.4)		-5.9 ③
Operating cash flows	153.7	138.9	+10.7%	+14.9
Net capital expenditure	(118.8)	(140.7)		+21.9
Free cash flow before change in WCR (*)	34.9	(1.9)	-	+36.8
Change in working capital requirement	(99.8)	(18.2)		-81.6 ④
Free cash flow	(64.9)	(20.1)	-	-44.8

1. Increase due to performance improvement

2. Increase due to the reduction of cash invested in H1 2025 vs H1 2024 following the maturity of the €600 million bond in October 2024 (in H1 2024 there was only interests received on the cash while coupons on the bond was paid in H2 2024)

3. Unfavorable variation primarily due to: (i) reduced dividends received from APG|SGA following the partial sale of a stake in 2024, and (ii) one-time bank fees related to RCF refinancing

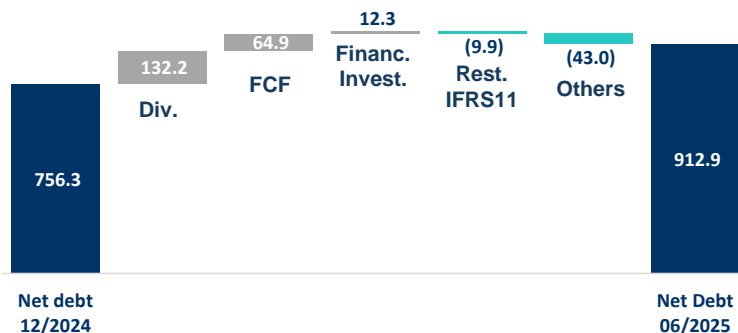
4. Impacts from a decreased payable level driven by a reduction in capex and inventory, combined with lower factoring as well as occasional swings from client payments between the very end of Q2 and the very beginning of Q3

STRONG FINANCIAL STRUCTURE

Net debt

| Ongoing decrease in Net Debt Year-on-Year from €956.8m in June 2024 to €912.9m in June 2025.

| Increase vs December 31, 2024, mainly due to dividend payments in H1 2025



| Credit ratings - Investment grade:

- Moody's : Baa3, Stable Outlook
- S&P : BBB-, Stable Outlook

No major debt maturity before 2028

Debt maturity profile, in million Euros:



| Gross debt €1,918.6m

| Average debt maturity : 3.6 years

| 92% of debt at fixed rate

Strong liquidity

| €1,005.7m in cash

| €825m committed revolving credit facility, refinanced in April 2025, fully unused, maturing April 2030, possibly April 2032.

OUTLOOK & STRATEGY

Jean-Charles Decaux
Co-CEO



🇬🇧 Digital billboard, London

GROWING AUDIENCES & DIGITISATION

POWER OF CITIES

Concentration of GDP in cities

Urbanisation

Growing access to public transportation

RISING MOBILITIES

More time spent out-of-home

High growth of rail and air passengers

DIGITISATION

Higher attention

Data-driven capabilities

Branding & targeting

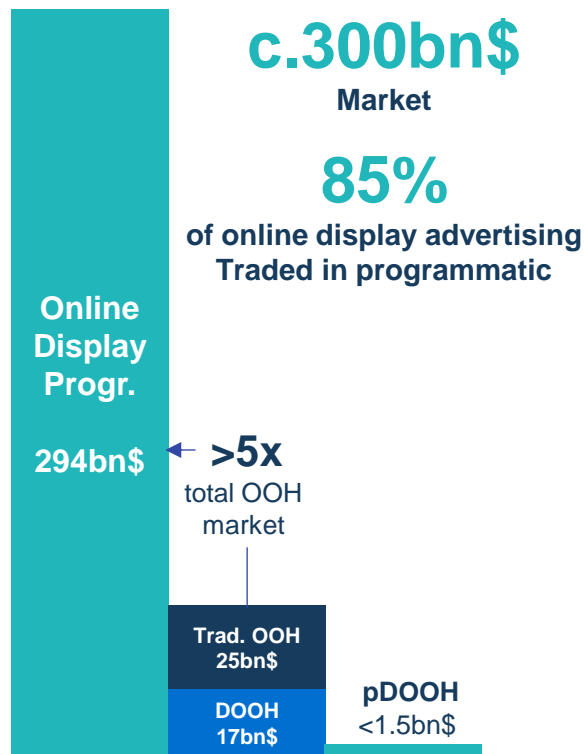
PREMIUM MEDIA

Growing audiences

Brand-safe environment

Increasing scarcity of high-reach media

STRONG UPSIDE POTENTIAL FOR PROGRAMMATIC DOOH



JCDecaux majority shareholder
of two leading pDOOH platforms

DSP

Demand Side Platform
Buying platform

SSP

Supply Side Platform
Trading – planning – dynamic content



displayce

Connected to
9 SSPs

VIOOH

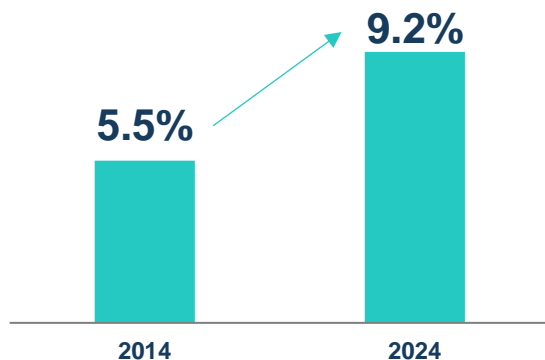
Connected to
52 DSPs

OOH GAINING MARKET SHARE

Germany



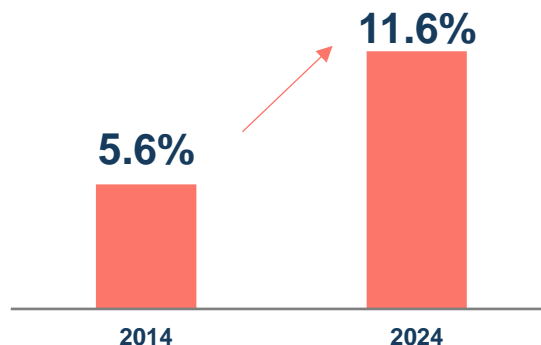
 Berlin



Brazil



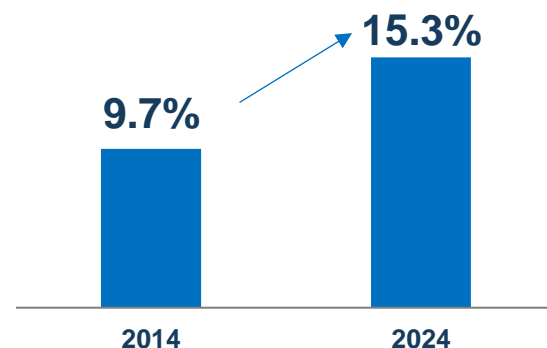
 São Paulo Metro



Australia



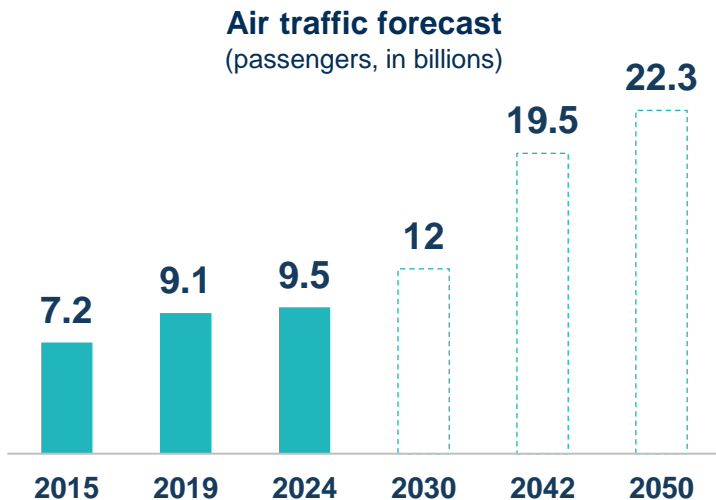
 Sydney



STRONG AIR TRAVEL GROWTH

AIR TRAFFIC FORECAST

+5.8% 2025 growth forecast

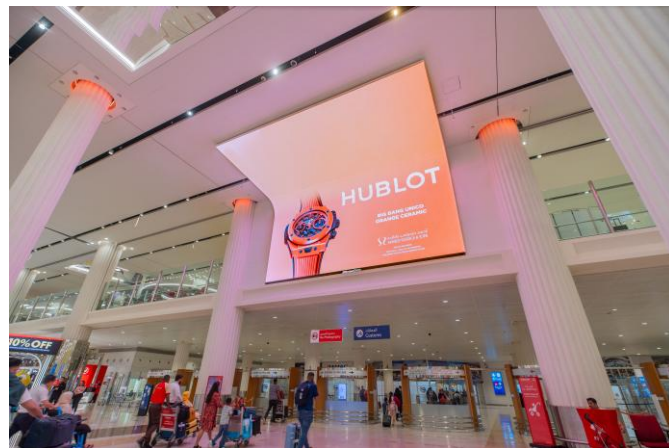


JCDECAUX BEST POSITIONED

157 Airports in the world, 12 in top 25

49 Airports available in pDOOH




39 Countries



MAIN TENDERS

Street Furniture

Europe

	France	Limoges, Montpellier, retail Carrefour/Carmila
	Germany	Wiesbaden
	Spain	Barcelona SF & Barcelona kiosks, retail Carrefour/Carmila, Palma de Mallorca bus shelters
	Portugal	Almada

North America

	USA	Washington
	Canada	Vancouver

Asia-Pacific


	Australia	Melbourne Yarra Trams (tram shelters)
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------	---------------------------------------

Transport

Europe

	Belgium	Brussels metro & buses
	Denmark	Danish Rail
	Norway	National Rail (Bane NOR)
	Finland	Helsinki trams & buses

Asia-Pacific

	China	Chongqing Metro
	Australia	Melbourne Yarra Trams (tram bodies)

Rest of the World

	Saudi Arabia	Domestic and Regional Airports
	Brazil	São Paulo Metro L6

North America

	USA	Denver Airport Washington Airport
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----	--------------------------------------

OUR MAIN PRIORITIES TO IMPACT OUR ECOSYSTEM AND LEAD THE CHANGE

BIODIVERSITY



 Paris

ECO-CONCEPTION & REFURBISHMENT



 Grenoble

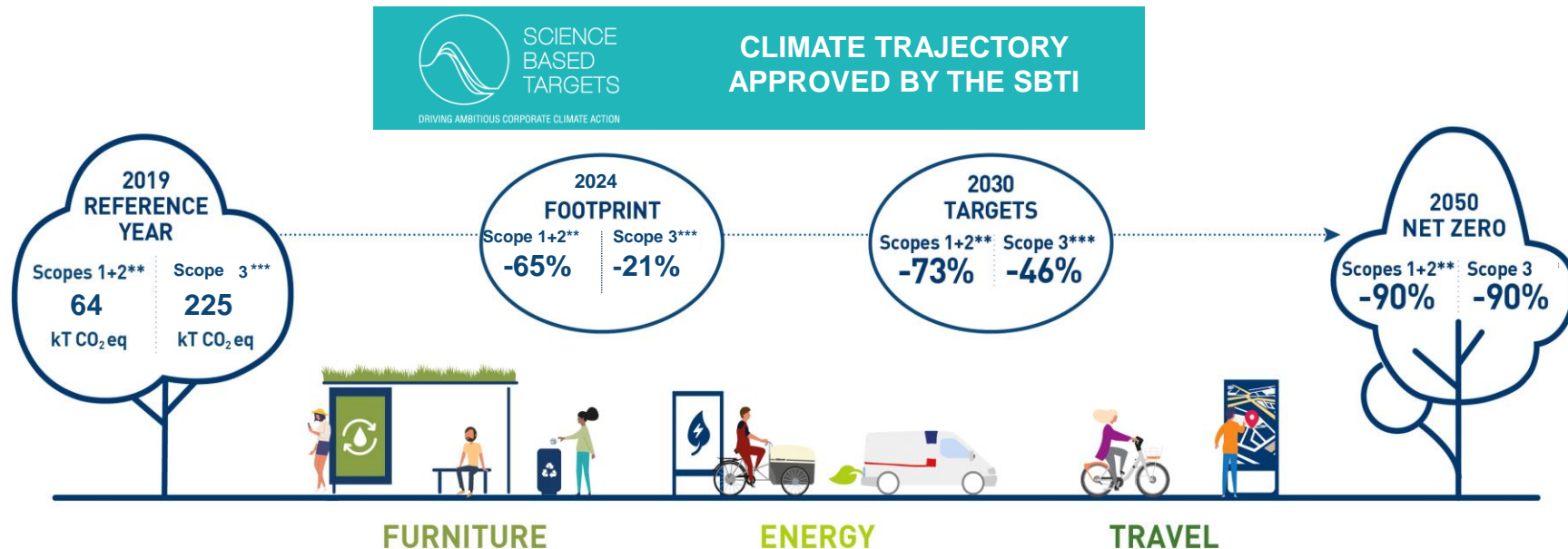
360 FOOTPRINT



Cities & transport companies

Advertisers, media agencies

CLIMATE TRAJECTORY

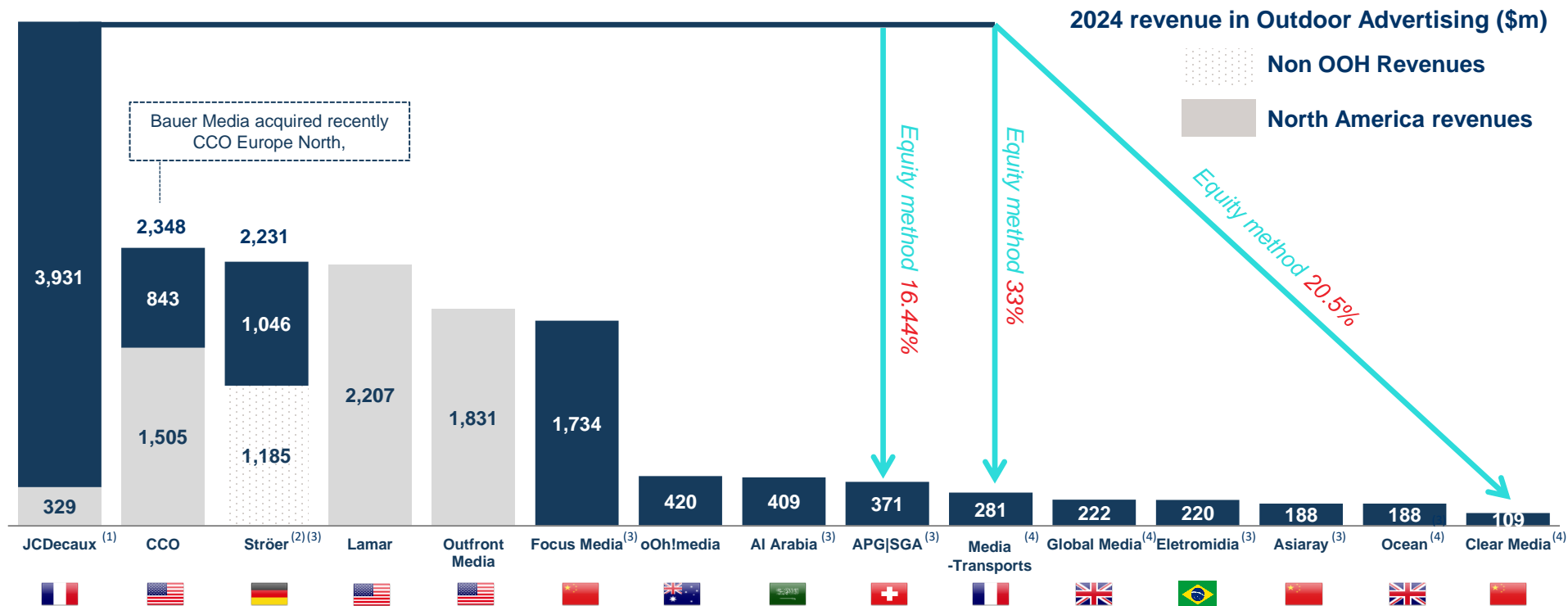


**Market-based

***Within a perimeter covering at a minimum 92% of Group scope 3 emissions

SCOPE 3 TARGET NEEDS AN EVOLUTION OF PUBLIC PROCUREMENT

THE NUMBER 1 OOH MEDIA COMPANY



HALF-YEAR 2025 KEY TAKEAWAYS

- | Robust revenue growth driven by digital, despite macro uncertainties & comparison base impacts in Q2
- | Programmatic gaining share in digital revenue
- | Strong operating leverage, +200bp in operating margin rate
- | Ongoing control over opex and selective capital allocation

Q3 2025 GUIDANCE

Low single digit negative organic revenue growth expected, taking into account a c.410bp negative comparison impact due to the 2024 Paris Olympic Games and UEFA Euro and no improvement in trading in China.

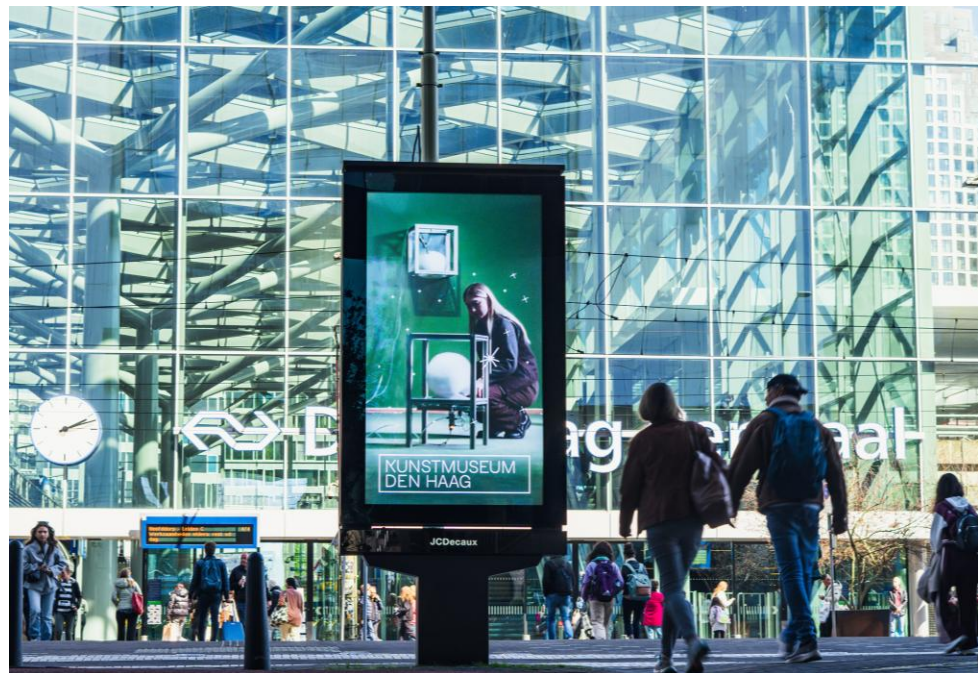
Compared to 2023, organic growth is expected to be high single digit.

Q&A SESSION



 Waterloo Station, London

APPENDICES



ALTERNATIVE PERFORMANCE MEASURES (1/2)

- | The Group uses alternative performance measures (APM) which serve as key indicators of the Group's operating and financial performance and reflect the business reality of the Group and the readability of our performance. These indicators are those used by the Management to monitor the activity, allocate resources and measure performance.
- | Our operating APM are:
 - As regards the Profit & Loss, all aggregates down to the EBIT;
 - As regards the Cash flow statement, all aggregates down to the free cash flow.
- | These operating APM are calculated based on accounting items taken from the consolidated financial statements prepared under IFRS but adjusted from the application of:
 - **IFRS 11**, applicable from January 1st, 2014, under which companies under joint control previously consolidated using the proportionate method are accounted for using the equity method;
 - **IFRS 16**, applicable from January 1st, 2019, under which a lease liability for contractual fixed rental payments is recognized on the balance sheet, against a right-of-use asset to be depreciated linearly over the lease term. As regards P&L, the fixed rent expense is replaced by the depreciation of the right-of-use in EBIT, below the operating margin, and a lease interest expense on the lease liability in financial result, below EBIT. IFRS 16 has no impact on cash payments, but payment of debt (principal) is booked in funds from financing activities.
- | As these standards do not make it possible to measure the Group's operating performance and to inform Management about their decision making in line with historical data, operating aggregates disclosed in this document are adjusted:
 - To integrate on proportional basis operating data of the companies under joint control;
 - To exclude the IFRS 16 impact on our core business (lease agreements of locations for advertising structures excluding real estate and vehicle rental contracts).Regarding IFRS 16, lease liabilities are excluded from net debt and the reimbursement of debt (principal) is reintegrated in the free cash flow (including non-core business).
- | These Alternative performance measures are used by Management and, pursuant to IFRS 8, Segment Reporting presented in the financial statements complies with the Group's internal information, and the Group's external financial communication therefore relies on this operating financial information.
- | In compliance with the AMF's instructions, Alternative performance measures are reconciled with IFRS data in the Appendices section.

ALTERNATIVE PERFORMANCE MEASURES (2/2)

- | **Revenue:** It includes on proportional basis the revenue of the companies under joint control.
- | **Organic growth:** The Group's organic growth corresponds to the revenue growth excluding foreign exchange impact and perimeter effect. The reference fiscal year remains unchanged regarding the reported figures, and the organic growth is calculated by converting the revenue of the current fiscal year at the average exchange rates of the previous year and taking into account the perimeter variations prorata temporis, but including revenue variations from the gains of new contracts and the losses of contracts previously held in our portfolio.
- | **Operating margin:** Revenue less Direct Operating Expenses (excluding Maintenance spare parts) less SG&A expenses. It includes on proportional basis the data of the companies under joint control and excludes the IFRS 16 impact on our core business (lease agreements of locations for advertising structures excluding real estate and vehicle rental contracts).
- | **EBIT (Earnings Before Interests and Taxes):** Operating Margin less Depreciation, amortization and provisions (net) less Impairment of goodwill less Maintenance spare parts less Other operating income and expenses. It includes on proportional basis the data of the companies under joint control and excludes the IFRS 16 impact on our core business (lease agreements of locations for advertising structures excluding real estate and vehicle rental contracts).
- | **Operating cash flows:** Net cash flow from operating activities excluding change in working capital requirement. It includes on proportional basis the data of the companies under joint control and excludes the IFRS 16 impact on our core business (lease agreements of locations for advertising structures) and non-core business (real estate and vehicle rental contracts).
- | **Free cash flow:** Net cash flow from operating activities less capital investments (property, plant and equipment and intangible assets) net of disposals. It includes on proportional basis the data of the companies under joint control and excludes the IFRS 16 impact on our core business (lease agreements of locations for advertising structures) and non-core business (real estate and vehicle rental contracts).
- | **Net debt:** Debt net of managed cash less bank overdrafts, excluding the non-cash IAS 32 impact (debt on commitments to purchase non-controlling interests), including the non-cash IFRS 9 impact on both debt and hedging financial derivatives, excluding IFRS 16 lease liabilities.

RECONCILIATION BETWEEN APM FIGURES AND IFRS FIGURES - INCOME STATEMENT

In million Euros	H1 2025				H1 2024			
	APM figures	Impact of companies under joint control	Impact of IFRS 16 from controlled entities ⁽¹⁾	IFRS figures	APM figures	Impact of companies under joint control	Impact of IFRS 16 from controlled entities ⁽¹⁾	IFRS figures
Revenue	1,868.3	(135.6)	0.0	1,732.7	1,807.6	(141.0)	0.0	1,666.7
Net operating costs	(1,560.9)	103.3	281.3	(1,176.2)	(1,546.2)	119.2	299.8	(1,127.2)
Operating margin	307.4	(32.3)	281.3	556.5	261.4	(21.8)	299.8	539.4
Maintenance spare parts	(22.5)	1.0	0.0	(21.5)	(22.2)	0.7	0.0	(21.5)
Amortisation and provisions (net)	(167.5)	9.4	(236.3)	(394.4)	(175.6)	8.8	(250.9)	(417.7)
Other operating income / expenses	8.2	(1.9)	0.2	6.5	49.0	(2.9)	0.2	46.3
EBIT before impairment charge	125.6	(23.8)	45.2	147.0	112.6	(15.3)	49.1	146.4
Net impairment charge	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.8	6.4	0.0	(0.3)	6.1
EBIT after impairment charge	126.3	(23.8)	45.3	147.8	118.9	(15.3)	48.9	152.6

(1) IFRS 16 impact on core business rents from controlled entities.

RECONCILIATION BETWEEN APM FIGURES AND IFRS FIGURES – CASH FLOW STATEMENT

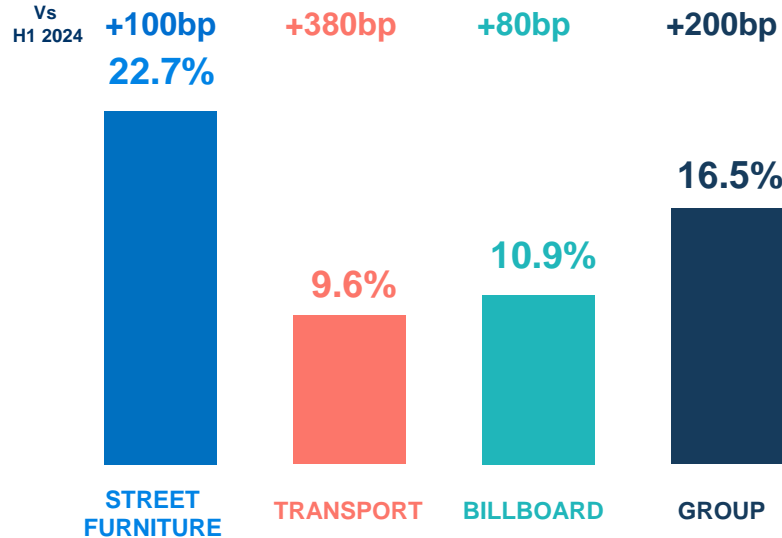
In million Euros

	H1 2025				H1 2024			
	APM figures	Impact of companies under joint control	Impact of IFRS 16 from controlled entities ⁽¹⁾	IFRS figures	APM figures	Impact of companies under joint control	Impact of IFRS 16 from controlled entities ⁽¹⁾	IFRS figures
Operating cash flows	153.7	(6.1)	269.5	417.0	138.9	3.1	280.0	422.0
Change in working capital requirement	(99.8)	9.9	31.7	(58.2)	(18.2)	(22.8)	26.9	(14.1)
Net cash flow from operating activities	54.0	3.8	301.2	358.8	120.7	(19.7)	307.0	407.9
Capital expenditure	(118.8)	6.2	0.0	(112.6)	(140.7)	16.0	0.0	(124.8)
Free cash flow	(64.9)	9.9	301.2	246.2	(20.1)	(3.8)	307.0	283.1

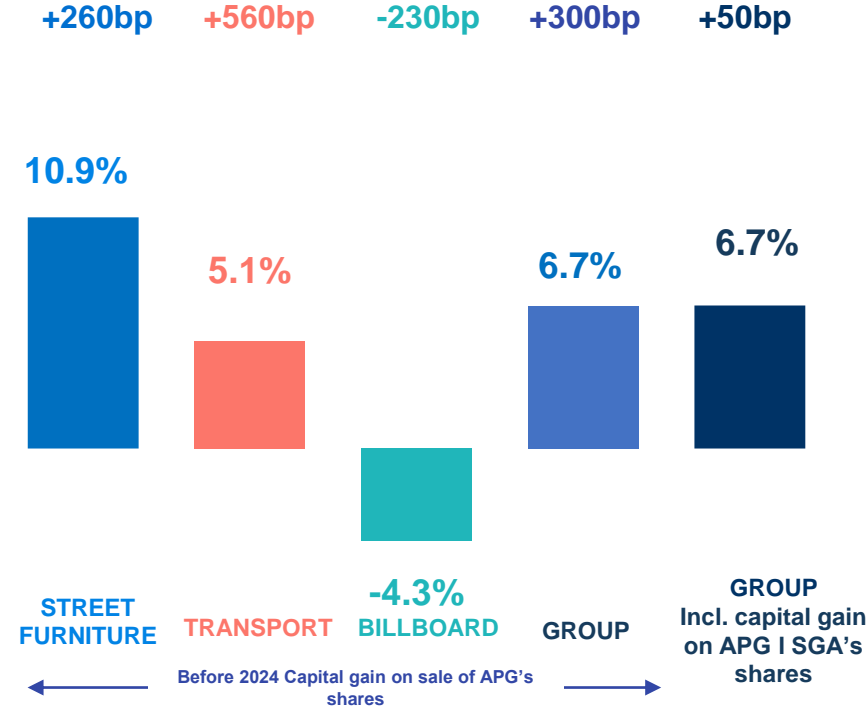
(1) IFRS 16 impact on core and non-core business rents from controlled entities.

MARGIN RATIOS BY BUSINESS SEGMENT

Operating margin (% of Revenue)



EBIT ⁽¹⁾ (% of Revenue)



(1) Before impairment charge

FORWARD LOOKING STATEMENTS

This presentation may contain some forward-looking statements. These statements are not undertakings as to the future performance of the Company. Although the Company considers that such statements are based on reasonable expectations and assumptions on the date of publication of this presentation, they are by their nature subject to risks and uncertainties which could cause actual performance to differ from those indicated or implied in such statements.

These risks and uncertainties include without limitation the risk factors that are described in the Universal Registration Document registered in France with the French Autorité des Marchés Financiers.

Investors and holders of shares of the Company may obtain copy of such Universal Registration Document by contacting the French Autorité des Marchés Financiers on its website www.amf-france.org or directly on the Company website www.jcdecaux.com.

The Company does not have the obligation and undertakes no obligation to update or revise any of the forward-looking statements.

